

# United We Thrive

VITA Training – Returning Volunteer

Presenter: Charles Lewis & Iris Kelsen

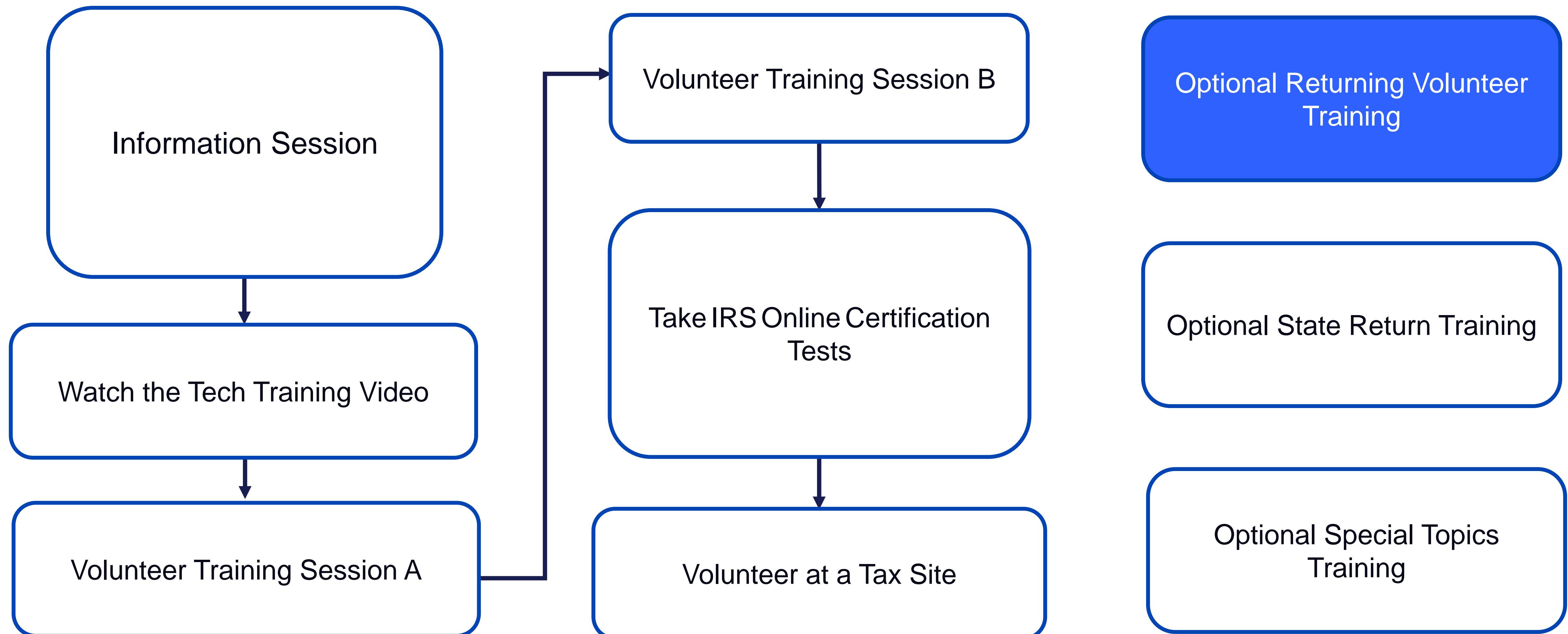
January 17, 2026



# Welcome!

- Instructors
  - Charles Lewis
    - Site Coordinator for Ohio Means Jobs – Cincinnati/Hamilton County & AmeriCorps
  - Iris Kelsen
    - AARP Tax-Aide Counselor and new Free Tax Prep Volunteer
- Panelists Mary Lepper, Jim Yuhas, Keith Gehring, and Kathy Lavieri will monitor Zoom Chat
- Our United Way of Greater Cincinnati Support Team
  - Adrienne Brandicourt, Program Manager, Free Tax Prep
  - Emily Rose, Sr. Project Manager Volunteer Connection
  - Jackson Hare, Associate, Free Tax Prep
  - Here to deliver a few words

# Your Volunteer Pathway: From today through Tax Season



# Agenda

## I. Changes for 2025 (Tax law, tax forms and software)

- Additional Standard Deductions

## II. Important Reminders for Complete & Accurate Tax Preparation

- Schedule C Self-Employment Income
- Schedule D Capital Gains & Losses
- Disability Retirement
- Amended Returns
- Miscellaneous Reminders

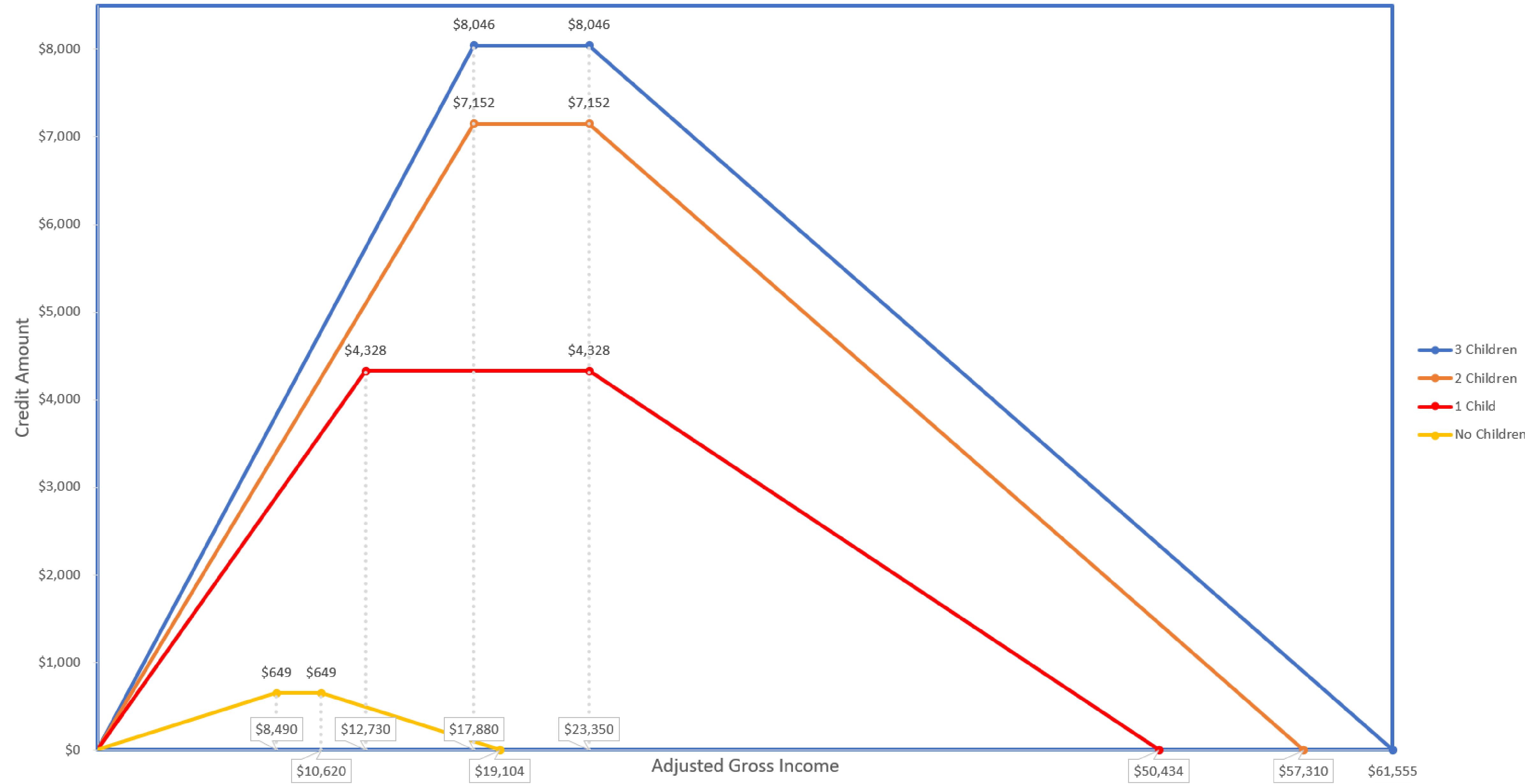
# Updates for 2025

# New Standard Deductions

4491: x

Filing Status	2024	2025
Single/Married Filing Separately (MFS)	\$14,600	\$15,750
Married Filing Jointly (MFJ)/Qualifying Surviving Spouse (QSS)	\$29,200	\$31,500
Head of Household (HOH)	\$21,900	\$23,625
Additional Standard Deduction for >= Age 65 or blind (Single/HOH)	\$1,950	\$2,000
Additional Standard Deduction for >= Age 65 or blind (MFJ/QSS/MFS)	\$1,550	\$1,600
Gross Income Test	\$5,050	\$5,200

- Form 1099-K, Payment Card and Third-Party Network Transactions, reporting threshold has reverted to more than \$20,000 in payments or more than 200 transactions
- Limitation on deduction for state and local, etc. taxes (SALT) increased to \$40,000
- New Standard Mileage Rates
  - 70 cents per mile for business miles driven
  - 21 cents per mile driven for medical or moving purposes
  - 14 cents per mile driven in service of charitable organizations
- Child Tax Credit/Additional Child Tax Credit
  - Maximum of \$2,200 per child of which up to \$1,700 is refundable
  - A taxpayer must include a valid SSN on the return (if MFJ, at least one spouse must have an SSN)
  - Credit (both nonrefundable and refundable) is indexed for inflation
- Kiddie Tax may apply if unearned income  $> \$2,700$  (Out of Scope [OOS])
- Trump Accounts are new tax-advantaged savings options for children
  - Additional information is forthcoming when Form 4547 becomes available in TaxSlayer.
- IRS ceases paper checks for refunds on 2025 returns.
- Investment income must be  $\leq \$11,950$  to be eligible for the earned income tax credit (EITC).

2025 Earned Income Tax Credit  
(All Filings Statuses Except for MFJ)

# New Schedule 1-A Additional Deductions (Form 1040)

**SCHEDULE 1-A**  
(Form 1040)

**Additional Deductions**

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form1040](http://www.irs.gov/Form1040) for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

OMB No. 1545-0074  
**2025**  
Attachment Sequence No. 1A

Part I Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) Amount		Your social security number
1	Enter the amount from Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 11b	1
2a	Enter any income from Puerto Rico that you excluded	2a
b	Enter the amount from Form 2555, line 45	2b
c	Enter the amount from Form 2555, line 50	2c
d	Enter the amount from Form 4563, line 15	2d
e	Add lines 2a, 2b, 2c, and 2d	2e
3	Add lines 1 and 2e	3
<b>Part II No Tax on Tips</b>		
<p><b>Caution:</b> Fill out Part II only if you received qualified tips. These tips must have been received in an occupation listed at <a href="http://IRS.gov/TippedOccupations">IRS.gov/TippedOccupations</a>. You and/or your spouse who received qualified tips must have a valid social security number to claim the deduction. If married, you must file jointly to claim this deduction. See instructions.</p>		
4	Qualified tips received as an employee. If you received tips as an employee with respect to employment with more than one employer, enter -0- on lines 4a and 4b and see the instructions to determine the amount to enter on line 4c. If you received tips as an employee in more than one occupation, see the instructions.	4a
a	Enter qualified tips included on Form W-2, box 7, but see the instructions if Form W-2, box 5 is more than \$176,100 or you received tips that are not subject to social security and Medicare taxes	4b
b	Qualified tips included on Form 4137, line 1, row A, column (c). If Form 4137 is not filed, enter -0-	4c
c	If you only received qualified tips as an employee with respect to employment with one employer, enter the larger of line 4a or line 4b. Otherwise, see the instructions to determine the amount to enter on line 4c. If you received tips as an employee in more than one occupation, see the instructions	5
5	Qualified tips received in the course of a trade or business.	6
<p>Qualified tip amount included in Form 1099-NEC, box 1; Form 1099-MISC, box 3; or Form 1099-K, box 1a. Do not enter more than the net profit from the trade or business. If you received qualified tips in the course of more than one trade or business or in more than one occupation, see instructions</p>		
6	Add lines 4c and 5	7
7	Enter the smaller of the amount on line 6 or \$25,000	8
8	Enter the amount from line 3	9
9	Enter \$150,000 (\$300,000 if married filing jointly)	10
10	Subtract line 9 from line 8. If zero or less, enter the amount from line 7 on line 13	11
11	Divide line 10 by \$1,000. If the resulting number isn't a whole number, decrease the result to the next lower whole number. (For example, decrease 1.5 to 1, and decrease 0.05 to 0)	12
12	Multiply line 11 by \$100	13
13	Qualified tips deduction. Subtract line 12 from line 7. If zero or less, enter -0-	
<b>Part III No Tax on Overtime</b>		
<p><b>Caution:</b> Fill out Part III only if you received qualified overtime compensation. You and/or your spouse who received the qualified overtime compensation must have a valid social security number to claim this deduction. If married, you must file jointly to claim this deduction. See instructions.</p>		
14a	Qualified overtime compensation included in Form W-2, box 1. If you received qualified overtime compensation not reported on Form W-2, box 1, see instructions	14a
b	Qualified overtime compensation included in Form 1099-NEC, box 1, or Form 1099-MISC, box 3 (see instructions)	14b
c	Add lines 14a and 14b	14c
15	Enter the smaller of the amount on line 14c or \$12,500 (\$25,000 if married filing jointly)	15
16	Enter the amount from line 3	16
17	Enter \$150,000 (\$300,000 if married filing jointly)	17
18	Subtract line 17 from line 16. If zero or less, enter the amount from line 15 on line 21	18
19	Divide line 18 by \$1,000. If the resulting number isn't a whole number, decrease the result to the next lower whole number. (For example, decrease 1.5 to 1, and decrease 0.05 to 0)	19
20	Multiply line 19 by \$100	20
21	Qualified overtime compensation deduction. Subtract line 20 from line 15. If zero or less, enter -0-	21

**Part IV No Tax on Car Loan Interest**

**Caution:** Fill out Part IV only if you, or your spouse if married filing jointly, paid or accrued qualified passenger vehicle loan interest (QPVLI). Column (iii) is the total QPVLi paid in 2025 less the amounts reported in column (ii). See instructions.

22	Applicable passenger vehicle (see instructions). If more than two VINs, see instructions	Interest for this loan:
		(i) Vehicle identification number (VIN)
		(ii) Deducted on Schedule C, Schedule E, or Schedule F
a	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
b	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
23	Add lines 22a and 22b, column (iii)	23
24	Enter the smaller of the amount on line 23 or \$10,000	24
25	Enter the amount from line 3	25
26	Enter \$100,000 (\$200,000 if married filing jointly)	26
27	Subtract line 26 from line 25. If zero or less, enter the amount from line 24 on line 30	27
28	Divide line 27 by \$1,000. If the resulting number isn't a whole number, increase the result to the next higher whole number. (For example, increase 1.5 to 2, and increase 0.05 to 1.)	28
29	Multiply line 28 by \$200	29
30	Qualified passenger vehicle loan interest deduction. Subtract line 29 from line 24. If zero or less, enter -0-	30

**Part V Enhanced Deduction for Seniors**

**Caution:** You and/or your spouse must have a valid social security number. If married, you must file jointly to claim this deduction. See instructions.

31	Enter the amount from line 3	31
32	Enter \$75,000 (\$150,000 if married filing jointly)	32
33	Subtract line 32 from line 31. If zero or less, enter \$6,000 on line 35	33
34	Multiply line 33 by 6% (0.06)	34
35	Subtract line 34 from \$6,000. If zero or less, enter -0-	35
36a	If you have a valid social security number (see instructions) and were born before January 2, 1961, enter the amount from line 35	36a
b	If you are married filing jointly, your spouse has a valid social security number (see instructions), and your spouse was born before January 2, 1961, enter the amount from line 35	36b
37	Enhanced deduction for seniors. Add lines 36a and 36b	37

**Part VI Total Additional Deductions**

38	Add lines 13, 21, 30, and 37. Enter here and on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 13b, or on Form 1040-NR, line 13c	38
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# New Schedule 1-A (Cont'd) DRAFT

Form 1040 (2025)

Page 2

Tax and Credits		11b Amount from line 11a (adjusted gross income) . . . . .	11b
<b>Standard deduction for—</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single or Married filing separately, \$15,750</li> <li>• Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$31,500</li> <li>• Head of household, \$23,625</li> <li>• If you checked a box on line 12a, 12b, 12c, or 12d, see inst.</li> </ul>	12a Someone can claim <input type="checkbox"/> You as a dependent <input type="checkbox"/> Your spouse as a dependent		
	b <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse itemizes on a separate return c <input type="checkbox"/> You were a dual-status alien		
	d You: <input type="checkbox"/> Were born before January 2, 1961 <input type="checkbox"/> Are blind		
	Spouse: <input type="checkbox"/> Was born before January 2, 1961 <input type="checkbox"/> Is blind		
	e Standard deduction or itemized deductions (from Schedule A) . . . . .	12e	
13a Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A . . . . .	13a		
b Additional deductions from Schedule 1-A, line 38 . . . . .	13b		
14 Add lines 12e, 13a, and 13b . . . . .	14		
15 Subtract line 14 from line 11b. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your taxable income . . . . .	15		
16 Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8814 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4972 3 <input type="checkbox"/> _____	16		
17 Amount from Schedule 2, line 3 . . . . .	17		
18 Add lines 16 and 17 . . . . .	18		
19 Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812 . . . . .	19		
20 Amount from Schedule 3, line 8 . . . . .	20		
21 Add lines 19 and 20 . . . . .	21		
22 Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	22		
23 Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21 . . . . .	23		
24 Add lines 22 and 23. This is your total tax . . . . .	24		

## Criteria for Qualified Tips

- Taxpayer receiving the tips must have a work-authorized SSN and, if married, must file jointly (MFJ).
  - Spouse may have an ITIN unless they are also claiming the deduction
- Deduction amount – a maximum of \$25,000 regardless of filing status – is allowed for qualified tip income.
  - If you are self-employed, your deduction **cannot exceed your net profit**. This limitation applies to each trade or business separately.
  - The deduction is reduced if the MAGI exceeds \$150,000 (S, HOH or QSS) and \$300,000 (MFJ).
- Qualified tips are **cash** tips that you received from customers or, as an employee, through a tip-sharing arrangement in an occupation that has been identified for customarily and regularly receiving tips.
  - Paid in a cash medium, including by cash, check, credit card, mobile payment, etc.
  - Must be paid **voluntarily** and determined by the customer/payor
  - Cash tips do not include event tickets, meals, services or other assets (reported as Other Income) that aren't exchangeable for a fixed amount of cash (e.g., casino chips)
  - A preliminary list of occupations can be found [here](#)

## Criteria for Qualified Tips (Cont'd)

- Qualified tips do not include amounts received from:
  - Specified service trade or business (SSTB)
    - Examples include occupations in the fields of health, law, accounting, consulting, performing arts, athletics, financial services, etc.
    - Until the issuance of final regulations, IRS will treat employees and self-employed individuals as having received tips in the course of a trade or business that is not an SSTB if the employee is in an occupation that customarily and regularly received tips on or before December 31, 2024.
  - A service that is a felony or misdemeanor under applicable law (e.g., bartender working @ business that does not have a license to serve alcohol). However, tips you received for a service that is legal but were received while working for an establishment that violates applicable law in other respects may be qualified tips (e.g., waiter working at a restaurant serving alcohol, as well as food, w/o a license).
  - Prostitution or pornographic activity

# Form W-2 Input Screen for Qualified Tips

1. Social security tips – Tips (\$20 or more in a month) reported by the employee to the employer.

- These are included in Boxes 1 & 7

2. Allocated tips – Unreported tips that the employer is required to allocate to the employee in addition to the reported tips because the total reported tips by all employees fell short of an IRS threshold.

- Taxpayer may use a lower figure if they have adequate records. In this case, skip this box and input alternative figure in Unreported tips box.
- These are not included in boxes 1, 3, 5 and 7
- An amount here automatically generates Form 4137 Social Security and Medicare Tax on Unreported Tip Income

3. Unreported tips – Self-reported tips at the time of tax filing that were not reported to the employer (incl., tips < \$20 in any one month).

- Tips below \$20 in any one month are subject to income tax but not SS or Medicare taxes. In this case, also entered the affected tips on the Form 4137 input screen.
- Amount here automatically generates Form 4137.

4. For 2025, employer may voluntarily report Qualified Tips here.

5. For 2026, qualified tips reported with code “TP.”

1 - Wages, tips, other compensations

\$

3 - Social security wages

\$

5 - Medicare wages and tips

\$

7 - Social security tips

\$

1

9 - IRS verification code

11 - Nonqualified plans

2 - Federal income tax withheld

\$

4 - Social security tax withheld

\$

6 - Medicare tax withheld

\$

8 - Allocated tips

2

10 - Dependent care benefits

Unreported tips

3

## Boxes 12 & 13

This section reports certain retirement contributions, deferrals, nontaxable pay, and more. Enter any box 12 codes and respective amounts.

12a

Select

5

13

Mirror your form and check any that apply

Statutory employee

Retirement plan

Third-party sick pay

## Box 14

Enter any box 14 codes and amounts. If your code is not listed, select Other. If no code is listed, you can leave this section blank.

14 - Other

Select

4

# Form 4137 Generated from Input of Unreported Tips

Unreported tips (both Allocated tips and “other” Unreported tips) input on Form W-2 will generate Form 4137.

1. Preparer will manually enter this figure(s) in the field Qualified Tips reported on Form 4137 on the input screen No Tax on Tips.
2. Tips < \$20 in a calendar month will appear here after it is entered on Form 4137 input screen.
  - These are only subject to income tax, not SS and Medicare taxes.

Form 4137		Social Security and Medicare Tax on Unreported Tip Income			OMB No. 1545-0074
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service		Attach to your tax return. Go to <a href="http://www.irs.gov/Form4137">www.irs.gov/Form4137</a> for the latest information.			2025
Name of person who received tips. If married, complete a separate Form 4137 for each spouse with unreported tips.					Social security number
1	(a) Name of employer to whom you were required to but didn't report all your tips (see instructions)	(b) Employer identification number (see instructions)	(c) Total cash and charge tips you received (including unreported tips) (see instructions)	(d) Total cash and charge tips you reported to your employer	
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
2	Total cash and charge tips you received in 2025. Add the amounts from line 1, column (c) . . . . .	2			
3	Total cash and charge tips you reported to your employer(s) in 2025. Add the amounts from line 1, column (d) . . . . .	3			
4	Subtract line 3 from line 2. Include as income on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 1c. (See Allocated tips in the instructions.) . . . . .	4			
5	Cash and charge tips you received but didn't report to your employer because the total was less than \$20 in a calendar month (see instructions) . . . . .	5			
6	Unreported tips subject to Medicare tax. Subtract line 5 from line 4 . . . . .	6			
7	Maximum amount of wages (including tips) subject to social security tax . . . . .	7	176,100		
8	Total social security wages and social security tips (total of your Form(s) W-2, boxes 3 and 7) and railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation (subject to 6.2% rate) (see instructions) . . . . .	8			
9	Subtract line 8 from line 7. If line 8 is more than line 7, enter -0- . . . . .	9			
10	Unreported tips subject to social security tax. Enter the smaller of line 6 or line 9. If you received tips as a federal, state, or local government employee, see instructions . . . . .	10			
11	Multiply line 10 by 0.062 (social security tax rate) . . . . .	11			
12	Multiply line 6 by 0.0145 (Medicare tax rate) . . . . .	12			
13	Add lines 11 and 12. Include as tax on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 5, or Form 1040-SS, Part I, line 6a. (See instructions there.) . . . . .	13			

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Employee with SS Tips Only

Generally, income, SS, and Medicare taxes have already been withheld from SS tips (i.e., reported tips). Hence, no Form 4137 is generated.

22222	a Employee's social security number <b>495-00-0091</b>	OMB No. 1545-0029				
b Employer identification number (EIN) <b>37-5000091</b>			1 Wages, tips, other compensation <b>26000</b>	2 Federal income tax withheld <b>1600</b>		
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code  <b>FOOD DINER</b> <b>550 MAIN ST</b> <b>CINCINNATI OH 45202</b>			3 Social security wages <b>25000</b>	4 Social security tax withheld <b>1550</b>		
			5 Medicare wages and tips <b>26000</b>	6 Medicare tax withheld <b>377</b>		
			7 Social security tips <b>1000</b>	8 Allocated tips		
d Control number			9	10 Dependent care benefits		
e Employee's first name and initial <b>TIP INCOME</b>			Last name <b>SSTIP</b>	Suff.	11 Nonqualified plans	12a c o d e
f Employee's address and ZIP code  <b>550 VINE ST</b> <b>CINCINNATI OH 45202</b>			13 Statutory employee <input type="checkbox"/>	Retirement plan <input type="checkbox"/>	Third-party sick pay <input type="checkbox"/>	12b c o d e
			14 Other			12c c o d e
						12d c o d e
15 State <input type="checkbox"/>	Employer's state ID number <input type="checkbox"/>	16 State wages, tips, etc. <input type="checkbox"/>	17 State income tax <input type="checkbox"/>	18 Local wages, tips, etc. <input type="checkbox"/>	19 Local income tax <input type="checkbox"/>	20 Locality name <input type="checkbox"/>

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Employee with SS Tips Only (Cont'd)

## Deductions

### Adjustments

Educator expenses, medical savings accounts, student loan interest, etc.

BEGIN

### Additional Deductions

No tax on overtime, No tax on tips, No tax on car loan interest

BEGIN

### Standard Deduction

Flat amount based on filing status

BEGIN

### Itemized Deductions

Charitable contributions, mortgage interest, property taxes, etc.

BEGIN

### Credits

Child and dependent care credit, education credits, mortgage interest credit, etc.

ADD/EDIT

### Qualified Business Income Deduction

Deduct qualified income paid by a pass-through business and/or acquired qualified assets

BEGIN

### Compare Deductions

Compare your total deduction amounts

BEGIN

BACK

CONTINUE

## Schedule 1-A Additional Deductions

No Tax on Overtime

BEGIN

No Tax on Tips

BEGIN

No Tax on Car Loan Interest

BEGIN

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Employee with SS Tips Only (Cont'd)

22222	a Employee's social security number 495-00-0091	OMB No. 1545-0029				
b Employer identification number (EIN) 37-5000091		1 Wages, tips, other compensation 26000	2 Federal income tax withheld 1600			
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code  FOOD DINER 550 MAIN ST CINCINNATI OH 45202		3 Social security wages 25000	4 Social security tax withheld 1550			
		5 Medicare wages and tips 26000	6 Medicare tax withheld 377			
		7 Social security tips 1000	8 Allocated tips			
		9	10 Dependent care benefits			
e Employee's first name and initial TIP INCOME		Last name Suff. SSTIP	11 Nonqualified plans 12a			
			12b			
		13 Statutory employee Retirement plan Third-party sick pay	12c			
		14 Other	12d			
15 State Form	Employer's state ID number	16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State income tax	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax	20 Locality name
W-2	Wage and Tax Statement	2025	Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service			

**No Tax on Tips**

**CANCEL**

Employer name	Qualified tips
DINER	\$2,000.00
<span style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 5px;">+</span> Add another tip employer	
Qualified tips included on Form 1099-NEC	
\$	
Qualified tips reported on Form 4137, Line 1(c)	
\$	

**Employer Qualified Tips Entry**

**Employer name \***  
DINER

**Qualified tips reported on Form W-2, box 7 or Form(s) 4070**  
\$1000

**Qualified tips included on Form 1099-NEC**  
\$

**Qualified tips reported on Form 4137, Line 1(c)**  
\$

**SAVE**

**CANCEL**

**CONTINUE**

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Employee with SS Tips Only (Cont'd)

## No Tax on Tips

CANCEL

CONTINUE

Employer name	Qualified Tips from W-2	Qualified Tips from 4137
---------------	-------------------------	--------------------------

FOOD DINER \$1,000.00

+ Add another tip employer

Qualified tips included on Form 1099-NEC, 1099-MISC or 1099-K

\$



CANCEL

CONTINUE

## Part II No Tax on Tips

**Caution:** Fill out Part II only if you received qualified tips. These tips must have been received in an occupation listed at [IRS.gov/TippedOccupations](https://www.irs.gov/TippedOccupations). You and/or your spouse who received qualified tips must have a valid social security number to claim the deduction. If married, you must file jointly to claim this deduction. See instructions.

4	Qualified tips received as an employee. If you received tips as an employee with respect to employment with more than one employer, enter -0- on lines 4a and 4b and see the instructions to determine the amount to enter on line 4c. If you received tips as an employee in more than one occupation, see the instructions.	4a	1000
a	Enter qualified tips included on Form W-2, box 7, but see the instructions if Form W-2, box 5 is more than \$176,100 or you received tips that are not subject to social security and Medicare taxes . . . . .	4b	
b	Qualified tips included on Form 4137, line 1, row A, column (c). If Form 4137 is not filed, enter -0- . . . . .	4c	1000
c	If you only received qualified tips as an employee with respect to employment with one employer, enter the larger of line 4a or line 4b. Otherwise, see the instructions to determine the amount to enter on line 4c. If you received tips as an employee in more than one occupation, see the instructions . . . . .	5	
5	Qualified tips received in the course of a trade or business.	6	1000
	Qualified tip amount included in Form 1099-NEC, box 1; Form 1099-MISC, box 3; or Form 1099-K, box 1a. Do not enter more than the net profit from the trade or business. If you received qualified tips in the course of more than one trade or business or in more than one occupation, see instructions . . . . .	7	1000
6	Add lines 4c and 5 . . . . .	8	26000
7	Enter the smaller of the amount on line 6 or \$25,000 . . . . .	9	150000
8	Enter the amount from line 3 . . . . .	10	-124000
9	Enter \$150,000 (\$300,000 if married filing jointly) . . . . .	11	
10	Subtract line 9 from line 8. If zero or less, enter the amount from line 7 on line 13 . . . . .	12	
11	Divide line 10 by \$1,000. If the resulting number isn't a whole number, decrease the result to the next lower whole number. (For example, decrease 1.5 to 1, and decrease 0.05 to 0.) . . . . .	13	1000
12	Multiply line 11 by \$100 . . . . .		
13	<b>Qualified tips deduction.</b> Subtract line 12 from line 7. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .		
			495-00-0091
			Page 2
	SSTIP Form 1040 (2025)		
<b>Tax and Credits</b>	11b Amount from line 11a (adjusted gross income) . . . . .	11b	26000
	12a Someone can claim <input type="checkbox"/> You as a dependent <input type="checkbox"/> Your spouse as a dependent		
	b <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse itemizes on a separate return <input type="checkbox"/> You were a dual-status alien		
	d <input type="checkbox"/> You: <input type="checkbox"/> Were born before January 2, 1961 <input type="checkbox"/> Are blind		
	Spouse: <input type="checkbox"/> Was born before January 2, 1961 <input type="checkbox"/> Is blind		
<b>Standard deduction for—</b>	<b>Standard deduction or itemized deductions (from Schedule A)</b> . . . . .	12e	15750
• Single or Married filing separately, \$15,750	13a Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A . . . . .	13a	
• Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$31,500	b Additional deductions from Schedule 1-A, line 38 . . . . .	13b	1000
• Head of household, \$23,625	14 Add lines 12e, 13a, and 13b . . . . .	14	16750
• If you checked a box on line 12a, 12b, 12c, or 12d, see inst.	15 Subtract line 14 from line 11b. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your <b>taxable income</b> . . . . .	15	9250
	16 Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8814 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4972 3 <input type="checkbox"/> . . . . .	16	928
	17 Amount from Schedule 2, line 3 . . . . .	17	
	18 Add lines 16 and 17 . . . . .	18	928
	19 Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812 . . . . .	19	
	20 Amount from Schedule 3, line 8 . . . . .	20	
	21 Add lines 19 and 20 . . . . .	21	
	22 Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	22	928
	23 Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21 . . . . .	23	0
	24 Add lines 22 and 23. This is your <b>total tax</b> . . . . .	24	928

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Employee with SS Tips & Unreported Tips (Both Allocated Tips & Tips < \$20 Calendar Month)

22222	a Employee's social security number <b>495-00-0091</b>	OMB No. 1545-0029			
b Employer identification number (EIN) <b>37-5000091</b>		1 Wages, tips, other compensation <b>26000</b>	2 Federal income tax withheld <b>1600</b>		
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code  <b>FOOD DINER 550 MAIN ST CINCINNATI OH 45202</b>		3 Social security wages <b>25000</b>	4 Social security tax withheld <b>1550</b>		
		5 Medicare wages and tips <b>26000</b>	6 Medicare tax withheld <b>377</b>		
		7 Social security tips <b>1000</b>	8 Allocated tips <b>250</b>		
d Control number		9	10 Dependent care benefits		
e Employee's first name and initial <b>TIP INCOME</b>		Last name <b>SSTIP</b>	Suff.	11 Nonqualified plans	12a
				13 Statutory employee <input type="checkbox"/>	12b
				Retirement plan <input type="checkbox"/>	
				Third-party sick pay <input type="checkbox"/>	
				14 Other	12c
					12d
f Employee's address and ZIP code  <b>550 VINE ST CINCINNATI OH 45202</b>					
15 State	Employer's state ID number	16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State income tax	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax
					20 Locality name

Form **W-2** Wage and Tax Statement

**2025**

Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service

10 - Dependent care benefits
\$
Unreported tips
<b>\$19</b>

## Form 4137 Social Security and Medicare Tax on Unreported Tip Income

CANCEL

CONTINUE

Form belongs to:

**Taxpayer**

Total cash and charge tips you received including unreported tips  
\$1,269.00

Total cash and charge tips reported to your employer and included on Form(s) W-2  
\$1,000.00

Cash and charge tips you received but did not report to your employer because the total was less than \$20 in a calendar month

**\$19**

Tips received as a Federal, State or Local Government Employee

\$
----

CANCEL

CONTINUE

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Employee with SS Tips & Unreported Tips (Allocated Tips & Tips < \$20 Calendar Month) (Cont'd)

22222	a Employee's social security number 495-00-0091	OMB No. 1545-0029			
b Employer identification number (EIN) 37-5000091		1 Wages, tips, other compensation 26000	2 Federal income tax withheld 1600		
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code  FOOD DINER 550 MAIN ST CINCINNATI OH 45202		3 Social security wages 25000	4 Social security tax withheld 1550		
		5 Medicare wages and tips 26000	6 Medicare tax withheld 377		
		7 Social security tips 1000	8 Allocated tips 250		
		9	10 Dependent care benefits		
e Employee's first name and initial TIP INCOME		11 Nonqualified plans 13 Statutory employee 14 Other	12a 12b 12c 12d		
Last name Suff. SSTIP					
f Employee's address and ZIP code 550 VINE ST CINCINNATI OH 45202					
15 State Employer's state ID number	16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State income tax	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax	20 Locality name

Form **W-2** Wage and Tax Statement

**2025**

Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service

Form **4137**

**Social Security and Medicare Tax  
on Unreported Tip Income**

Attach to your tax return.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form4137](http://www.irs.gov/Form4137) for the latest information.

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

OMB No. 1545-0074

**2025**

Attachment  
Sequence No. **24**

Social security number

498-00-0091

Name of person who received tips. If married, complete a separate Form 4137 for each spouse with unreported tips.

TIPINCOME REPORTEDNALLOCATED

1 (a) Name of employer to whom you were required to but didn't report all your tips (see instructions) (b) Employer identification number (see instructions) (c) Total cash and charge tips you **received** (including unreported tips) (see instructions) (d) Total cash and charge tips you **reported** to your employer (see instructions)

A	DINER	34-5000091	1269	1000
B				
C				
D				
E				

**No Tax on Tips**

**Employer Qualified Tips Entry**

**CANCEL**

**Employer name** **Qualified**  
DINER \$2,000.00

**+** Add another tip employer

**Qualified tips included on Form 1099-NEC**  
\$

**Qualified tips reported on Form 4137, Line 1(c)**  
\$1000

**SAVE**

**CANCEL**

**CONTINUE**

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Employee with SS Tips & Unreported Tips (Allocated Tips & Tips < \$20 Calendar Month) (Cont'd)

## No Tax on Tips

**CANCEL**

**CONTINUE**

Employer name	Qualified Tips from W-2	Qualified Tips from 4137
DINER	\$1,000.00	\$1,269.00
<span style="border: 1px solid #0070C0; padding: 2px 5px;">+ Add another tip employer</span>		
<span style="border: 1px solid #0070C0; padding: 2px 5px;">Edit</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #0070C0; padding: 2px 5px;">Delete</span>		
<span style="border: 1px solid #0070C0; padding: 2px 5px;">CONTINUE</span>		

## Part II No Tax on Tips

**Caution:** Fill out Part II only if you received qualified tips. These tips must have been received in an occupation listed at [IRS.gov/TippedOccupations](https://irs.gov/TippedOccupations). You and/or your spouse who received qualified tips must have a valid social security number to claim the deduction. If married, you must file jointly to claim this deduction. See instructions.

4	Qualified tips received as an employee. If you received tips as an employee with respect to employment with more than one employer, enter -0- on lines 4a and 4b and see the instructions to determine the amount to enter on line 4c. If you received tips as an employee in more than one occupation, see the instructions.	4a	1000
a	Enter qualified tips included on Form W-2, box 7, but see the instructions if Form W-2, box 5 is more than \$176,100 or you received tips that are not subject to social security and Medicare taxes . . . . .	4b	1269
b	Qualified tips included on Form 4137, line 1, row A, column (c). If Form 4137 is not filed, enter -0- . . . . .	4c	1269
c	If you only received qualified tips as an employee with respect to employment with one employer, enter the larger of line 4a or line 4b. Otherwise, see the instructions to determine the amount to enter on line 4c. If you received tips as an employee in more than one occupation, see the instructions . . . . .	4c	1269
5	Qualified tips received in the course of a trade or business.		
	Qualified tip amount included in Form 1099-NEC, box 1; Form 1099-MISC, box 3; or Form 1099-K, box 1a. Do not enter more than the net profit from the trade or business. If you received qualified tips in the course of more than one trade or business or in more than one occupation, see instructions . . . . .		
6	Add lines 4c and 5 . . . . .	6	1269
7	Enter the smaller of the amount on line 6 or \$25,000 . . . . .	7	1269
8	Enter the amount from line 3 . . . . .	8	26269
9	Enter \$150,000 (\$300,000 if married filing jointly) . . . . .	9	150000
10	Subtract line 9 from line 8. If zero or less, enter the amount from line 7 on line 13 . . . . .	10	-123731
11	Divide line 10 by \$1,000. If the resulting number isn't a whole number, decrease the result to the next lower whole number. (For example, decrease 1.5 to 1, and decrease 0.05 to 0.) . . . . .	11	
12	Multiply line 11 by \$100 . . . . .	12	
13	<b>Qualified tips deduction.</b> Subtract line 12 from line 7. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	13	1269

Page 2

Form 1040 (2025)	
<b>Tax and Credits</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11b Amount from line 11a (adjusted gross income) . . . . .</li> <li>12a Someone can claim <input type="checkbox"/> You as a dependent <input type="checkbox"/> Your spouse as a dependent</li> <li>b <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse itemizes on a separate return <input type="checkbox"/> You were a dual-status alien</li> <li>d <input type="checkbox"/> You: <input type="checkbox"/> Were born before January 2, 1961 <input type="checkbox"/> Are blind</li> <li>Spouse: <input type="checkbox"/> Was born before January 2, 1961 <input type="checkbox"/> Is blind</li> </ul>	<b>11b</b> 26269
<b>Standard deduction for—</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single or Married filing separately, \$15,750</li> <li>• Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$31,500</li> <li>• Head of household, \$23,625</li> <li>• If you checked a box on line 12a, 12b, 12c, or 12d, see inst.</li> </ul>	<b>12e</b> 15750
<b>13a</b> Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A . . . . .	<b>13a</b>
<b>b</b> Additional deductions from Schedule 1-A, line 38 . . . . .	<b>13b</b> 1269
<b>14</b> Add lines 12e, 13a, and 13b . . . . .	<b>14</b> 17019
<b>15</b> Subtract line 14 from line 11b. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your <b>taxable income</b> . . . . .	<b>15</b> 9250
<b>16</b> <b>Tax</b> (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8814 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4972 3 <input type="checkbox"/> _____	<b>16</b> 928
<b>17</b> Amount from Schedule 2, line 3 . . . . .	<b>17</b>
<b>18</b> Add lines 16 and 17 . . . . .	<b>18</b> 928
<b>19</b> Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812 . . . . .	<b>19</b>
<b>20</b> Amount from Schedule 3, line 8 . . . . .	<b>20</b>
<b>21</b> Add lines 19 and 20 . . . . .	<b>21</b>
<b>22</b> Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	<b>22</b> 928
<b>23</b> Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21 . . . . .	<b>23</b> 20
<b>24</b> Add lines 22 and 23. This is your <b>total tax</b> . . . . .	<b>24</b> 948

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Non-employee with Tips

VOID  CORRECTED

PAYER'S name, street address, city or town, state or province, country, ZIP or foreign postal code, and telephone no.

TAXI SERVICE  
550 MAIN ST  
CINCINNATI OH 45202

PAYER'S TIN **38-3000091** RECIPIENT'S TIN **493-00-0091**

1 Nonemployee compensation \$ <b>35000</b>	
2 Payer made direct sales totaling \$5,000 or more of consumer products to recipient for resale \$	
3 Excess golden parachute payments \$	
4 Federal income tax withheld \$	
5 State tax withheld \$	6 State/Payer's state no.
7 State income \$	

OMB No. 1545-0116  
Form **1099-NEC**  
(Rev. April 2025)  
For calendar year **\_\_\_\_\_**

## No Tax on Tips

### Nonemployee Compensation

**CANCEL**

**CONTINUE**

**Copy 1**  
For State Tax Department

**+ Add tip employer**

Qualified tips included on Form 1099-NEC, 1099-MISC or 1099-K

**\$2000**

**CANCEL**

**CONTINUE**

Form **1099-NEC** (Rev. 4-2025)

[www.irs.gov/Form1099NEC](http://www.irs.gov/Form1099NEC)

Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service

## Schedule C

Basic Information About Your Business

**ADD/EDIT**

**CANCEL**

**CONTINUE**

Questions About the Operation of Your Business

**BEGIN**

Does this business qualify for the qualified business income deduction?

Yes

No

Other Expenses

**ADD/EDIT**

Qualified Business Income Adjustment Amount (any amount entered here will add or subtract from the amount calculated on your Schedule C)

**-\$2000**

Qualified Business Income Deduction

**ADD/EDIT**

W-2 Wages paid

Expenses for Business Use of Your Home

**BEGIN**

**\$**

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Non-employee with Tips (Cont'd)

QBI = \$29,000 (Schedule Net Profit) [-] \$2,049 (SE tax deduction) [-] \$2,000 (Qualified Tip Deduction)

## SCHEDULE C (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

### Profit or Loss From Business

(Sole Proprietorship)

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, 1040-NR, or 1041; partnerships must generally file Form 1065.

Go to [www.irs.gov/ScheduleC](http://www.irs.gov/ScheduleC) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2025  
Attachment  
Sequence No. 09

28	Total expenses before expenses for business use of home. Add lines 8 through 27b . . . . .	28	6000
29	Tentative profit or (loss). Subtract line 28 from line 7 . . . . .	29	29000
30	Expenses for business use of your home. Do not report these expenses elsewhere. Attach Form 8829 unless using the simplified method. See instructions.	30	
	<b>Simplified method filers only:</b> Enter the total square footage of (a) your home: _____ and (b) the part of your home used for business: _____ Use the Simplified Method Worksheet in the instructions to figure the amount to enter on line 30 . . . . .		
31	<b>Net profit or (loss).</b> Subtract line 30 from line 29. • If a profit, enter on both <b>Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 3</b> , and on <b>Schedule SE, line 2</b> . (If you checked the box on line 1, see instructions.) Estates and trusts, enter on <b>Form 1041, line 3</b> .	31	29000

## SCHEDULE 1 (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

### Additional Income and Adjustments to Income

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form1040](http://www.irs.gov/Form1040) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2025  
Attachment  
Sequence No. 01

11	Educator expenses . . . . .	11	
12	Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. Attach Form 2106 . . . . .	12	
13	Health savings account deduction. Attach Form 8889 . . . . .	13	
14	Moving expenses for members of the Armed Forces. Attach Form 3903. If claiming only storage fees (see instructions), check here <input type="checkbox"/> . . . . .	14	
15	Deductible part of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE . . . . .	15	2049
16	Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans . . . . .	16	
17	Self-employed health insurance deduction . . . . .	17	

Form 8995

### Qualified Business Income Deduction Simplified Computation

OMB No. 1545-0074

2025

Attachment Sequence No. 55

Attach to your tax return.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8995](http://www.irs.gov/Form8995) for instructions and the latest information.

Your taxpayer identification number

493-00-0091

Name(s) shown on return

TIPINCOME SELFEMPLOYMENT

**Note:** You can claim the qualified business income deduction **only** if you have qualified business income from a qualified trade or business, real estate investment trust dividends, publicly traded partnership income, or a domestic production activities deduction passed through from an agricultural or horticultural cooperative. See instructions.

Use this form if your taxable income, before your qualified business income deduction, is at or below \$197,300 (\$394,600 if married filing jointly), and you aren't a patron of an agricultural or horticultural cooperative.

1	(a) Trade, business, or aggregation name	(b) Taxpayer identification number	(c) Qualified business income or (loss)
i	TAXI LIMOUSINE	493-00-0091	24951
5	Qualified business income component. Multiply line 4 by 20% (0.20)	5	4990
6	Qualified REIT dividends and publicly traded partnership (PTP) income or (loss) (see instructions)	6	
7	Qualified REIT dividends and qualified PTP (loss) carryforward from the prior year	7	( )
8	Total qualified REIT dividends and PTP income. Combine lines 6 and 7. If zero or less, enter -0-	8	
9	REIT and PTP component. Multiply line 8 by 20% (0.20)	9	
10	Qualified business income deduction before the income limitation. Add lines 5 and 9	10	4990
11	Taxable income before qualified business income deduction (see instructions)	11	26201
12	Enter your net capital gain, if any, increased by any qualified dividends (see instructions)	12	
13	Subtract line 12 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0-	13	26201
14	Income limitation. Multiply line 13 by 20% (0.20)	14	5240
15	Qualified business income deduction. Enter the smaller of line 10 or line 14. Also enter this amount on the applicable line of your return (see instructions)	15	4990

### SELFEMPLOYMENT

Form 1040 (2025)

Standard deduction for—	Spouse. _____ was born before January 2, 1960. _____ is blind.	493-00-0091
e	<b>Standard deduction or itemized deductions</b> (from Schedule A) . . . . .	Page 2
• Single or Married filing separately, \$15,750	13a Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A . . . . .	12e 15750
• Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$31,500	13b Additional deductions from Schedule 1-A, line 38 . . . . .	13a 4990
• Head of household, \$23,625	14 Add lines 12e, 13a, and 13b . . . . .	13b 2000
• If you checked a box on line 12a, 12b, 12c, or 12d, see inst.	15 Subtract line 14 from line 11b. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your taxable income . . . . .	14 22740
	16 Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8814 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4972 3 <input type="checkbox"/> _____	15 19211
	17 Amount from Schedule 2, line 3 . . . . .	16 2069
	18 Add lines 16 and 17 . . . . .	17
	19 Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812 . . . . .	18 2069
	20 Amount from Schedule 3, line 8 . . . . .	19
	21 Add lines 19 and 20 . . . . .	20
	22 Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	21
	23 Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21 . . . . .	22 2069
	24 Add lines 22 and 23. This is your <b>total tax</b> . . . . .	23 4098
		24 6167

# No Tax on Tips Scenario: Non-employee with Tips (Cont'd)

If the adjustment to the QBI (i.e., -\$2,000) was **not** made, the QBID would have been **overstated** by \$250 and the total tax **understated** by \$30.

<b>8995</b> Form Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	<b>Qualified Business Income Deduction Simplified Computation</b> Attach to your tax return. Go to <a href="http://www.irs.gov/Form8995">www.irs.gov/Form8995</a> for instructions and the latest information.	OMB No. 1545-0074 <b>2025</b> Attachment Sequence No. <b>55</b>	
<b>TIPINCOME SELFEMPLOYMENT</b>		<b>Your taxpayer identification number</b> <b>493-00-0091</b>	
<b>1</b>	(a) Trade, business, or aggregation name <small>[No Title]</small>	(b) Taxpayer identification number <b>493-00-0091</b>	(c) Qualified business income or (loss) <b>26951</b>
<b>5</b>	Qualified business income component. Multiply line 4 by 20% (0.20) . . . . . <b>5</b> <b>5390</b>		
<b>6</b>	Qualified REIT dividends and publicly traded partnership (PTP) income or (loss) (see instructions) . . . . . <b>6</b>		
<b>7</b>	Qualified REIT dividends and qualified PTP (loss) carryforward from the prior year . . . . . <b>7</b> ( ) <b>8</b>		
<b>8</b>	Total qualified REIT dividends and PTP income. Combine lines 6 and 7. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . . <b>8</b>		
<b>9</b>	REIT and PTP component. Multiply line 8 by 20% (0.20) . . . . . <b>9</b>		
<b>10</b>	Qualified business income deduction before the income limitation. Add lines 5 and 9 . . . . . <b>10</b> <b>5390</b>		
<b>11</b>	Taxable income before qualified business income deduction (see instructions) <b>11</b> <b>26201</b>		
<b>12</b>	Enter your net capital gain, if any, increased by any qualified dividends (see instructions) <b>12</b>		
<b>13</b>	Subtract line 12 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . . <b>13</b> <b>26201</b>		
<b>14</b>	Income limitation. Multiply line 13 by 20% (0.20) . . . . . <b>14</b> <b>5240</b>		
<b>15</b>	Qualified business income deduction. Enter the smaller of line 10 or line 14. Also enter this amount on the applicable line of your return (see instructions) <b>15</b> <b>5240</b>		

493-00-0091  
Page 2

<b>SELFEMPLOYMENT</b> Form 1040 (2025)		<b>11b</b> <b>41951</b>
<b>Tax and Credits</b>		<b>11b</b> <b>41951</b>
11b Amount from line 11a (adjusted gross income) . . . . . 12a Someone can claim <input type="checkbox"/> You as a dependent <input type="checkbox"/> Your spouse as a dependent b <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse itemizes on a separate return <input type="checkbox"/> You were a dual-status alien d <input type="checkbox"/> You: <input type="checkbox"/> Were born before January 2, 1961 <input type="checkbox"/> Are blind Spouse: <input type="checkbox"/> Was born before January 2, 1961 <input type="checkbox"/> Is blind		<b>11b</b> <b>41951</b>
<b>Standard deduction or itemized deductions</b> (from Schedule A) . . . . . 12e <b>15750</b> 13a <b>5240</b> 13b <b>2000</b> 14 <b>22990</b> 15 <b>18961</b> 16 <b>2039</b> 17 <b>2039</b> 18 <b>2039</b> 19 <b>2039</b> 20 <b>2039</b> 21 <b>2039</b> 22 <b>2039</b> 23 <b>4098</b> 24 <b>6137</b>		<b>11b</b> <b>41951</b>
<b>Standard deduction for—</b> • Single or Married filing separately, \$15,750 • Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$31,500 • Head of household, \$23,625 • If you checked a box on line 12a, 12b, 12c, or 12d, see inst.		<b>11b</b> <b>41951</b>
13a Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A . . . . . 14 Add lines 12e, 13a, and 13b . . . . . 15 Subtract line 14 from line 11b. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your <b>taxable income</b> . . . . . 16 Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8814 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4972 3 <input type="checkbox"/> _____ 17 Amount from Schedule 2, line 3 . . . . . 18 Add lines 16 and 17 . . . . . 19 Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812 . . . . . 20 Amount from Schedule 3, line 8 . . . . . 21 Add lines 19 and 20 . . . . . 22 Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . . 23 Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21 . . . . . 24 Add lines 22 and 23. This is your <b>total tax</b> . . . . .		<b>11b</b> <b>41951</b>

## Criteria for No Tax on Overtime (OT)

- The same requirement for an SSN and filing status applies.
- A maximum deduction of \$12,500 (\$25,000 if MFJ) is allowed for qualified overtime compensation. Same income limitations applies.
  - The maximum deduction of \$25,000 (MFJ) applies even if only one of the spouses earns the overtime pay.
- Qualified overtime is the time-and-half compensation (1.5x) that is required under section 7 of the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) of 1938.
  - Generally, FLSA-eligible employees earn 1.5 the rate of regular pay for hours worked beyond the 40-hour workweek.
    - Some employees (e.g., public sector) may be covered by another section of FLSA that provides different rules for establishing overtime eligibility. If in doubt, the taxpayer may need to check with their employer.
  - The deduction is limited to the “**half**” portion (also known as overtime premium or FLSA Overtime Premium) above the regular rate even if it exceeds the 1.5 rate (e.g., double time).
  - Qualified overtime does **not** include:
    - Higher payment for holidays and weekends unless you worked more than 40 hours.
    - Qualified tips.
    - Overtime compensation paid to FLSA-**ineligible** employees (also known as exempt employees).

# No Tax on OT Scenario: Employer Provides Qualified OT

22222	a Employee's social security number 495-00-0091	OMB No. 1545-0029			
b Employer identification number (EIN) 37-5000091		1 Wages, tips, other compensation 23526.80	2 Federal income tax withheld 2300		
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code  US TREASURY 550 MAIN ST CINCINNATI OH 45202		3 Social security wages 23526.80	4 Social security tax withheld 1458.66		
		5 Medicare wages and tips 23526.80	6 Medicare tax withheld 341.14		
		7 Social security tips	8 Allocated tips		
		9	10 Dependent care benefits		
e Employee's first name and initial OVERTIMEMFJ		11 Nonqualified plans 13 Statutory employee 14 Other	12a 12b 12c 12d		
Last name OVERFIFTEENTHOU					
Suff.					
f Employee's address and ZIP code 550 VINE ST CINCINNATI OH 45202		QUALIFIED OVERTIME PREMIUM \$260			
15 State Employer's state ID number	16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State income tax	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax	20 Locality name

## Form W-2 Wage and Tax Statement

# 2025

Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service

### Part III No Tax on Overtime

**Caution:** Fill out Part III only if you received qualified overtime compensation. You and/or your spouse who received the qualified overtime compensation must have a valid social security number to claim this deduction. If married, you must file jointly to claim this deduction. See instructions.

- 14a Qualified overtime compensation included in Form W-2, box 1. If you received qualified overtime compensation not reported on Form W-2, box 1, see instructions  
14a 260
- 14b Qualified overtime compensation included in Form 1099-NEC, box 1, or Form 1099-MISC, box 3 (see instructions)  
14b
- 14c Add lines 14a and 14b  
14c 260
- 15 Enter the smaller of the amount on line 14c or \$12,500 (\$25,000 if married filing jointly)  
15 260
- 16 Enter the amount from line 3  
16 38527
- 17 Enter \$150,000 (\$300,000 if married filing jointly)  
17 300000
- 18 Subtract line 17 from line 16. If zero or less, enter the amount from line 15 on line 21  
18 -261473
- 19 Divide line 18 by \$1,000. If the resulting number isn't a whole number, decrease the result to the next lower whole number. (For example, decrease 1.5 to 1, and decrease 0.05 to 0.)  
19
- 20 Multiply line 19 by \$100  
20
- 21 Qualified overtime compensation deduction. Subtract line 20 from line 15. If zero or less, enter -0-  
21 260

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Schedule 1-A (Form 1040) 2025 Created 11/4/25

## No Tax on Overtime

CANCEL

CONTINUE

### Information

The overtime deduction is calculated based on the federal definition of overtime. The deductible portion of overtime pay is the premium amount paid above regular wages. Under federal law, overtime refers to any hours worked beyond 40 in a workweek, compensated at time-and-a-half. Only the "half" portion (the premium pay) is deductible. If your employer reports your total overtime pay, divide that amount by three and report one-third below.  
\*\*Residents of states that calculate overtime based on daily hours (e.g., after 8 hours in a day) must determine the portion of pay that would have applied if the employee had worked more than 40 hours in that week.

Qualified overtime compensation included on Form W-2, Box 1

\$260

Qualified overtime compensation included on Form 1099-NEC, 1099-MISC

\$

CANCEL

CONTINUE

OVERFIFTEENTHOUSAND

Form 1040 (2025)

690-00-0091

Page 2

Tax and Credits	11b Amount from line 11a (adjusted gross income) 12a Someone can claim b Spouse itemizes on a separate return d You: Were born before January 2, 1961 Spouse: Was born before January 2, 1961	11b 38527 12a b d Spouse:
Standard deduction for—	e Standard deduction or itemized deductions (from Schedule A) 13a Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A b Additional deductions from Schedule 1-A, line 38	12e 31500 13a 13b 260 14 31760
• Single or Married filing separately, \$15,750	14 Add lines 12e, 13a, and 13b	15 6767
• Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$31,500	15 Subtract line 14 from line 11b. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your taxable income	16 678
• Head of household, \$23,625	16 Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8814 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4972 3 <input type="checkbox"/> _____	17
• If you checked a box on line 12a, 12b, 12c, or 12d, see inst.	17 Amount from Schedule 2, line 3	18 678
	18 Add lines 16 and 17	19
	19 Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812	20
	20 Amount from Schedule 3, line 8	21
	21 Add lines 19 and 20	22 678
	22 Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0-	23 Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21
	23 Add lines 22 and 23. This is your total tax	24 678

# No Tax on OT Scenario: Employee Provides Yearend Leave & Earnings Statement

T

Social Security Number: 999-99-9999  
 Taxable Marital Status: Married  
 Exemptions/Aliowances:  
 Federal: 3, \$25 Additional Tax  
 State: 2

JANE HARPER  
 101 MAIN STREET  
 ANYTOWN, USA 12345

Earnings	rate	hours	this period	year to date
Regular	10.00	32.00	320.00	16,640.00
Overtime	15.00	1.00	15.00	780.00
Holiday	10.00	8.00	80.00	4,100.00
Tuition			37.43*	1,946.80
<b>Gross Pay</b>			<b>\$ 452.43</b>	23,526.80

Other Benefits and Information	this period	total to date
Group Term Life	0.51	27.00
Loan Amt Paid		840.00
Vac Hrs		40.00
Sick Hrs		16.00

Overtime Pay Reported  
(Regular Rate + Premium)

If the taxpayer is paid...	Divide by....
1.5x	3
2.0x	4
2.5x	5

**\$780 Total OT Pay [÷] 3 = \$260 Qualified OT**

Overtime Premium Reported  
(Amount above Regular Rate of Pay)

If the taxpayer is paid...	Divide by....
1.5x	1
2.0x	2
2.5x	3

**\$260 Total OT Premium [÷] 1 = \$260 Qualified OT**

## Criteria for No Tax on Car Loan Interest

- The same restriction on filing status applies, but there is no restriction on the TIN (SSN vs. ITIN).
- A maximum deduction of \$10,000 is allowed for qualified passenger vehicle loan interest.
  - The deduction is reduced if the MAGI exceeds \$100,000 (S, HOH or QSS) and \$200,000 (MFJ).
- To qualify for the deduction, the interest must be paid on a loan that meets all the following requirements:
  - Taxpayer loan originated after December 31, 2024;
  - The loan originated by the taxpayer;
  - The proceeds of the loan were used to purchase an applicable passenger vehicle (APV);
  - The vehicle is for primarily personal use; and,
    - At the time of purchase, the original intent was to use the vehicle more than 50% for personal use.
    - Deduction is not revoked if switched to business use (i.e., > 50% business use) in later years.
  - The loan is secured by a first lien on the vehicle.
- In general, a APV is any vehicle that meets the following conditions:
  - The original use of the vehicle starts with the taxpayer (a used vehicle does not qualify),
  - The vehicle is a motor vehicle primarily for use on public streets, roads, and highways,
  - The vehicle has at least two wheels (motorcycle qualifies),
  - The vehicle has a gross vehicle weight of less than 14,000 pounds, and
  - The vehicle has undergone final assembly in the United States.
    - The location of final assembly is listed on the vehicle information label if retained by owner.
    - The National Highway of Traffic Safety's [VIN Decoder](#) website provides the manufacture information.

# No Tax on Car Loan Interest Input Screen

## No Tax on Car Loan Interest

**CANCEL** **CONTINUE**

---

Vehicle Identification Number \*

**1**

Date new vehicle purchased \*

**2**  MM/DD/YYYY

Interest deducted on Schedule C, E, or F

**3**  \$

Interest being deducted on Schedule 1-A

**4**  \$

---

**CANCEL** **CONTINUE**

1. Flows through to Schedule 1-A (Form 1040), Line 22.
2. Software generates a warning prompt if prior to January 1, 2025.
3. Input business portion of interest expense. Flows to Schedule 1-A (Form 1040), Line 22, column (ii).
4. Input **remaining** amount of loan interest. Flows to Schedule 1-A (Form 1040), Line 22, column (iii).
  - Note: The total interest (business expense and additional deduction) can exceed \$10,000.

## Criteria for Enhanced Deduction for Seniors

- The same requirement for an SSN and filing status applies.
- Taxpayer was born before January 2, 1961.
- A maximum deduction of \$6,000 per person.
  - The deduction is reduced if the MAGI exceeds \$75,000 (S, HOH or QSS) and \$150,000 (MFJ).
- Deduction is automatically generated from input of personal information (e.g., SSN, date of birth, and filing status).

## Software Enhancements

- Consents have been moved after the federal tax return in the printsets.
- Preparer's username is shown in the header which might be useful for volunteer preparers who work at multiple sites.
- The Form 1099-R input screen automatically checks Box 13, Retirement Plan, if one of the qualified retirement plans was selected in Box 12 [e.g., 401(k)].
- The taxpayer's SSN is clickable in the Office Client List

## Changes for the 2026 Tax Year

### Charitable Contributions

- Non-itemizers can deduct up to \$1,000 (\$2,000 for MFJ)
- New 0.5% floor introduced.

### Gambling Losses

- Only 90% of gambling losses can offset winnings.

### Educator Expenses

- More information forthcoming as to whether excess expenses can be itemized

### Mortgage Insurance Premiums (PMI)

- Made a permanent deduction.

### Education Credits

- SSNs are required for taxpayer (and spouse if MFJ) and qualifying student.

### Limitation on Repayment of Advance PTC

- The limit on repayment of APTC has been eliminated.
- It's important to advise taxpayers to update the Marketplace with changes in their income level.

### Child & Dependent Care Credit

- Credit will increase the range from 35% to 50% of expenses (2025: 20% to 35%).

### Health Savings Accounts

- HSA qualified expenses will expand to include proactive health measures (e.g., gym membership (up to \$500) and Telehealth (fully reimbursable).

# Important Reminders for Complete & Accurate Tax Preparation

# **Schedule C**

# **Self- Employment Income**

## Important Reminders for Businesses

- Beware of any OOS issues (e.g., operating loss) that would require a paid professional referral (Detailed list of OOS issues provided later).
- Generally, one Schedule C should be prepared for business activities that use the same business code (e.g., taxpayer working both for Lyft and Uber).
- Every self-employed taxpayer must claim all allowable deductions in computing net earnings from self-employment. Volunteer may assist the taxpayer with simple record reconstruction [4491: 9-2, 9-5 & 9-12]. **There is no option to disregard allowable expenses** [4012: D-39].
- To be deductible, a business expense must be both ordinary and necessary. An ordinary expense is one that is common and accepted in your industry. A necessary expense is one that is helpful and appropriate for your trade or business.

## Examples of Ordinary and Necessary Business Expenses

- Mileage (Remember to NOT include commuting miles [4012: D-41])
- Phone\*
- Individual assets purchases <= \$2,500\*; must include De minimis expense safe harbor election [4012: D-35]
  - [Federal Section -> Miscellaneous Forms -> Explanations -> Election Explanations](#)
- Interest on auto loan\* [4012: D-41]
- Property tax on auto (only applies to KY)\*

\*Note: Expenses should be prorated based on business use

## Types of Tax Documents and Records Needed to Prepare Schedule C

- Form 1099-NEC
  - Issuance threshold > \$600
  - Enter entire tax document into TaxSlayer and associate with Schedule C
- Form 1099-K
  - Issuance threshold: proceeds > \$20,000 or # of transactions > 200
  - Enter gross amount directly in Schedule C on “Gross receipts or sales” line, net of sales tax
- Tax Summary (Issued by companies such as Lyft and Uber)
  - This may be the only income document available if the issuance threshold was not met for Forms 1099-NEC and 1099-K
- Taxpayer records and receipts

# Sample Schedule C Intake Sheet

## ARE YOU (AND/OR YOUR SPOUSE) SELF-EMPLOYED?

### PLEASE CHECK ALL THE BOXES THAT APPLY!


I paid employees or other individuals.  
 I had more than \$35,000 in business expenses.  
 I keep an inventory of products for sale.  
 I have assets to depreciate (Items that last more than one year and that cost more than \$2,500).


I want to deduct a home office.  
 I have a business loss.  
 I don't use a cash method of accounting.  
 I was paid with crypto currency

If you checked any of the boxes above, please speak with one of the Greeters, your return may be OUT OF SCOPE FOR THE SITE. If you did not check any of the boxes above, continue by completing the worksheet below for the business – ONE SHEET PER BUSINESS.

INCOME – COMPLETE AND GIVE US ALL DOCUMENTS		BUSINESS CODE <u>OR</u> TYPE OF BUSINESS	
Forms 1099 (NEC, MISC, K)	Enclose in envelope	CODE: _____	
Amount of cash, checks, etc. including tips you received	\$	TYPE (Brief Description):	
BUSINESS EXPENSES – PUT AMOUNTS IN BOX			
Advertising	\$	Taxes and Licenses	\$
Commissions and fees	\$	Legal or Professional Fees	\$
Health insurance premiums (incl. LTC & Medicare Supplement)	\$	Business portion of Phone Expenses	\$
Business Insurance	\$	Business portion of internet	\$
Interest on business Loans	\$	Training expenses for business	\$
Office expense/supplies (ex. stamps, paper, printer, ink)	\$	Tools, etc. under \$2,500 each	\$
Rent (not home office)	\$	Travel away from home expenses	\$
Supplies other than office (paint, water for customers, etc.)	\$	Other (specify):	\$

BUSINESS USE OF CAR OR TRUCK	
Total mileage for year	
Business miles	
Commuting miles	
Other miles	
Vehicle (YR, Make)	
Date vehicle placed in <u>business</u> service	

CAR OR TRUCK EXPENSES	
Parking, tolls	\$
Business portion of auto property tax	
Business portion of car loan interest	\$
Other (specify)	\$

### Drivers – be sure you enclose:

- All tax forms (e.g., 1099-NEC & 1099-K) AND the detail provided by the company (DOOR DASH, LYFT, Postmates, Uber, etc.) – you need to download and print the detail from each company's site.
- Your trip miles AND the between-trip miles (do not include miles from home to first stop nor from last stop to home).

# Sample Uber Tax Summary Report

## Driving Totals

Online Miles shows all of the miles you drove while online, including off trip miles.

3,080

COMPLETED TRIPS

4

22,566

ONLINE MILES



## Your Gross Payment

Total Trip Earnings from Uber plus any other additional earnings

Reportable Payments

Gross Trip Earnings

Total Additional Earnings

1

+\$43,820.26

2

+\$10,571.22

**\$54,391.48**

## Expenses, Fees and Tax

Expenses, Fees and Tax. For a complete breakdown, please refer to table 1 on page 2.

3

Expenses, Fees and Tax

+\$22,034.08

3

**\$22,034.08**

## Your Net Payout

Not for tax filing purposes. This amount represents what was paid in your bank account.

5

Net Earnings

+\$32,356.31

Reimbursements: Tolls, Airport fees and Surcharges

+\$1.09

5

**\$32,357.40**

1. Gross amount reported on Form 1099-K
  - Enter directly in Schedule C on the line "Gross receipts or sales" net of sales tax
  - Include cash receipts
2. Gross amount reported on Form 1099-NEC
  - Enter Form 1099-NEC and associate with Schedule C
  - If Forms 1099-K and 1099 NEC were not issued because it was below tolerance, total both amounts and input directly in Schedule C
3. Expenses
  - Breakdown provided on page 2 of Tax Summary
  - Record expenses on Schedule C accordingly
  - Include any additional expenses per taxpayer records
4. Mileage
  - Taxpayer may have additional mileage
5. Net payout made to contract employee
  - This is not recorded for tax purposes
  - Includes a reimbursed expense which should NOT be recorded as either an expense or income

# Sample Uber Tax Summary Report (Cont'd)

**Table 1 - Expenses, Fees, Tax and Reimbursement**

All items marked with a \* may be tax deductible. Your online mileage may also be deductible. Need help filing? Get help from the tax experts. Visit [tuber.com/turbotax](https://tuber.com/turbotax) or consult a tax professional for more information.

Expenses, Fees and Tax	
Uber service fee/other adjustments*	\$14,725.95
Booking fee*	\$4,389.19
Split fare fee*	\$6.00
Airport and city fees collected*	\$1,440.57
Sales tax and other taxes*	\$1,443.47
Instant pay charges*	\$28.90
Reimbursements	
Tolls, airport fees and surcharges*	\$1.09
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES, FEES, TAX AND REIMBURSEMENTS</b>	<b>\$22,035.17</b>

Note, the expenses on the main page of the Tax Summary were reported net of the \$1.09 amount since it was reimbursed. This should not be included in either the income or expense.



\$1.09

**Table 2 Additional Payments from Uber or Subsidiaries**

Incentives	\$10,560.71
Other Miscellaneous Payment	\$10.51
<b>TOTAL ADDITIONAL EARNINGS</b>	<b>\$10,571.22</b>

## **Business is OOS if any of the following exists**

- Rental property
- Net loss of any amount
  - Exception per SPEC advice: If a taxpayer has multiple businesses (e.g., courier and rideshare), the return is in scope if there is an aggregate net profit.
- Individual assets > \$2,500; requires depreciation
- Inventory and Cost of Goods Sold
  - Examples include Mary Kay consultant who resales products, artisan of arts and crafts and independent repair contractor who maintains a supply of repair parts
- Business use of home
- Employees
- Manufacture, distribution, or trafficking of controlled substances (such as marijuana)
- Any transactions involving digital assets/virtual currency (e.g., Bitcoin) such as a disposition, sale, exchange or transfer

# **Schedule D**

# **Capital Gains & Losses**

## Brokerage Statements (Form 1099-B)

- Ask for capital loss carryover worksheet from last year's tax return, if applicable.
- First review the brokerage statement for OOS transactions (e.g., virtual currency). See resource for detailed list. [4012: D-51].
- There are two timesaving alternatives to entering each transaction on a separate row:
  1. 1099-B Transactions with No Adjustments
    - Only available if the cost basis is reported to the IRS (i.e., Covered Securities) and there are no adjustments to cost basis, capital gain or loss (e.g., Nondeductible loss from a wash sale).
  2. Report multiple transactions from the same broker on one row

# Sample of Consolidated Brokerage Statement

Page 1 of 10

<b>Robinhood Securities LLC</b> 500 Colonial Center Parkway Suite 100 Lake Mary, FL 32746 Customer Service: 650-940-2700	<b>Tax Information</b> <b>Account #####</b>	<b>Statement Date:</b> 02/11/2022 <b>Document ID:</b> K89W 8G1 46P2	<b>2021</b>

PAYER'S TIN: 38-4019216

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <small>FATCA filing requirement (see instructions)</small>			<b>Summary Information</b>		
<b>DIVIDENDS AND DISTRIBUTIONS</b>		<b>2021 1099-DIV*</b>	<b>MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION</b>	<b>2021 1099-MISC*</b>	<small>OMB No. 1545-0115</small>
1a- Total ordinary dividends (includes lines 1b, 5, 2e)		0.00	2- Royalties		0.00
1b- Qualified dividends		0.00	3- Other income		0.00
2a- Total capital gain distributions (includes lines 2b, 2c, 2d, 2f)		0.00	4- Federal income tax withheld		0.00
2b- Unrecaptured Section 1250 gain		0.00	8- Substitute payments in lieu of dividends or interest		0.00
2c- Section 1202 gain		0.00			
2d- Collectibles (28%) gain		0.00			
2e- Section 897 ordinary dividends		0.00			
2f- Section 897 capital gain		0.00			
3- Nondividend distributions		0.00			
4- Federal income tax withheld		0.00			
5- Section 199A dividends		0.00			
6- Investment expenses		0.00			
8- Foreign country or US possession: 7- Foreign tax paid:		0.00			
9- Cash liquidation distributions		0.00			
10- Noncash liquidation distributions		0.00			
11- Exempt-interest dividends (includes line 12)		0.00			
12- Specified private activity bond interest dividends (AMT)		0.00			

<b>SECTION 1256 CONTRACTS</b>		<b>2021 1099-B*</b>	<small>OMB No. 1545-0715</small>
8- Profit or (loss) realized in 2021 on closed contracts			0.00
9- Unrealized profit or (loss) on open contracts-12/31/2020			0.00
10- Unrealized profit or (loss) on open contracts-12/31/2021			0.00
11- Aggregate profit or (loss) on contracts			0.00

*If applicable, proceeds from sale transactions appear summarized below and are detailed in subsequent sections of this document.*

**\* This is important tax information and is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service. If you are required to file a return, a negligence penalty or other sanction may be imposed on you if this income is taxable and the IRS determines that it has not been reported.**

## SUMMARY OF PROCEEDS, GAINS & LOSSES, ADJUSTMENTS AND WITHHOLDING

Refer to the 1099-B and Proceeds not reported to the IRS pages to ensure that you consider all relevant items and to determine the correct gains and losses. The amounts shown below are for informational purposes.

Term	Form 8949 type	Proceeds	Cost basis	Market discount	Wash sale loss disallowed	Net gain or loss(-)
Short	A (basis reported to the IRS)	1,248.64	1,150.81	0.00	44.06	141.89
Short	B (basis not reported to the IRS)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short	C (Form 1099-B not received)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<b>Total Short-term</b>	<b>1,248.64</b>	<b>1,150.81</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>44.06</b>	<b>141.89</b>
Long	D (basis reported to the IRS)	14.12	10.32	0.00	0.00	3.80
Long	E (basis not reported to the IRS)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Long	F (Form 1099-B not received)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<b>Total Long-term</b>	<b>14.12</b>	<b>10.32</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>3.80</b>
Undetermined	B or E (basis not reported to the IRS)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Undetermined	C or F (Form 1099-B not received)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<b>Total Undetermined-term</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
	<b>Grand total</b>	<b>1,262.76</b>	<b>1,161.13</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>44.06</b>	<b>145.69</b>
<b>Withholding</b>			<b>Amount</b>			
Federal income tax withheld			0.00			

# Sample of Consolidated Brokerage Statement (Cont'd)

Page 7 of 10

Robinhood Securities LLC	Account #####
<b>Proceeds from Broker and Barter Exchange Transactions</b>	
2021 1099-B* OMB No. 1545-0715	(continued)
	02/11/2022

## SHORT TERM TRANSACTIONS FOR COVERED TAX LOTS [Ordinary gains or losses are identified in the Additional information column] (Lines 2 & 5)

Report on Form 8949, Part I with Box A checked. Basis is provided to the IRS. (Line 12)

"Gain or loss (-)" is NOT reported to the IRS.

### 1a- Description of property/CUSIP/Symbol

1c- Date sold or disposed	Quantity	1d- Proceeds & 6- Reported (G)ross or (N)et	1b- Date acquired	1e- Cost or other basis	1f- Accrued mkt disc (D) & 1g- Wash sale loss disallowed (W)	Gain or loss(-) & 7- Loss not allowed (X) also not reported (Z)	Additional information
CASTOR MARITIME INC. COMMON SH ARES / CUSIP: Y1146L109 / Symbol:							
02/12/21	17.000	25.67	02/09/21	18.11	...	7.56	Sale <sup>25</sup>
<b>Totals :</b>		<b>1,248.64</b>		<b>1,150.81</b>	<b>44.06 W</b>	<b>141.89</b>	

## LONG TERM TRANSACTIONS FOR COVERED TAX LOTS [Ordinary gains or losses are identified in the Additional information column] (Lines 2 & 5)

Report on Form 8949, Part II with Box D checked. Basis is provided to the IRS. (Line 12)

"Gain or loss (-)" is NOT reported to the IRS.

### 1a- Description of property/CUSIP/Symbol

1c- Date sold or disposed	Quantity	1d- Proceeds & 6- Reported (G)ross or (N)et	1b- Date acquired	1e- Cost or other basis	1f- Accrued mkt disc (D) & 1g- Wash sale loss disallowed (W)	Gain or loss(-) & 7- Loss not allowed (X) also not reported (Z)	Additional information
VAXART, INC COMMON STOCK / CUSIP: 92243A200 / Symbol:							
11/18/21	2.009	14.12	Various	10.32	...	3.80	Total of 5 transactions
<b>Totals :</b>		<b>14.12</b>		<b>10.32</b>	<b>3.80</b>		

# Recording 1099-B Transactions With No Adjustments

## Schedule D Capital Gains

### Stocks, Mutual Funds, Cryptocurrency, Collectibles, etc.

Form 1099-B or broker statements

Add/Edit

### Other Capital Gains Distributions

Capital gains that are not reported on the other forms

Begin

### Capital Loss Carryover

Unused prior year capital loss

Begin

### Sale of Main Home Worksheet

1099-S/closing documents

Begin

### 1099-B Transactions with No Adjustments

Short term and Long Term totals with reported basis and no adjustments

Add/Edit

### PDF Attachments

Begin

### Form 8997 - Initial and Annual Statement of Qualified Opportunity Fund (QOF) Investments

Begin

CONTINUE

## 1099-B Transactions with No Adjustments

CANCEL

CONTINUE

### Short-Term Transactions

Total proceeds (sales price) Total cost or other basis

\$0.00

\$0.00

Total gain or loss

\$

### Long-Term Transactions

Total proceeds (sales price) Total cost or other basis

\$14.00

\$10.00

Total gain or loss

\$4

CANCEL

CONTINUE

## Reporting Multiple Transactions on a Single Row

- In our example, the S-T transactions included nondeductible losses due to wash sales; therefore, the 1<sup>st</sup> alternative method cannot be used.
- Group the securities into their respective categories: Covered Short-Term (S-T) securities, Noncovered S-T securities, Covered Long-Term (L-T) securities and Noncovered L-T securities. Often the brokerage statement is arranged in the above format.
  - Covered securities – Basis is reported to the IRS
  - Noncovered securities – Basis is not reported to the IRS
- Input the following for each category:
  - Description of Property: Issuer of the brokerage statement (e.g., "Charles Schwab")
  - Date Acquired: Mark checkbox "Alternate option" and Select "Various (S-T or L-T, as applicable)"
  - Date Sold: "##/##/##" (Date of the latest transaction for the category)
  - Adjustments: Enter \$0 and Select "M – Reporting Multiple Transactions on a Single Row," unless there is an applicable adjustment (e.g., nondeductible loss from a Wash Sale)
    - Wash sale - The sale of securities at a loss and the acquisition of the same (substantially identical) securities within 30 days of the sale date (before or after). The loss is added to the cost of the new stock or securities, increasing the cost basis.

# Reporting Multiple Transactions on a Single Row (Cont'd)

## Schedule D Capital Gains

### Stocks, Mutual Funds, Cryptocurrency, Collectibles, etc.

Form 1099-B or broker statements

Add/Edit

### Other Capital Gains Distributions

Capital gains that are not reported on the other forms

Begin

### Capital Loss Carryover

Unused prior year capital loss

Begin

### Sale of Main Home Worksheet

1099-S/closing documents

Begin

### 1099-B Transactions with No Adjustments

Short term and Long Term totals with reported basis and no adjustments

Add/Edit

### PDF Attachments

Begin

### Form 8997 - Initial and Annual Statement of Qualified Opportunity Fund (QOF) Investments

Begin

CONTINUE

# Reporting Multiple Transactions on a Single Row (Cont'd)

## Capital Gains Transaction

CANCEL

SAVE & ENTER ANOTHER

CONTINUE

Form belongs to:

**Taxpayer**

Description of Property \*

ROBINHOOD

Input the name of issuer

Select the “Alternate Option” checkbox and the appropriate down-menu option

**Date Acquired \***

**Alternate Option:** If Date Acquired is not known, leave the date blank and select an option here

Various - Short Term

# Reporting Multiple Transactions on a Single Row (Cont'd)

## Date Sold \*

**Alternate Option:**

Check here if a short sale.

Date sold \*

06/30/2023

Input the date of the latest  
sale for the applicable  
investment category

## Sales Price

**\* Alternate Option:** If Sale Price is Expired, leave the sales price blank and select an option here

\$1249

Select cost basis type \*

1099-B, Box 12 Cost Basis Reported to the IRS

Is the transaction a Short Term Section 1061 Partnership Interest?

## Cost

**\* Alternate Option:** If Cost is Expired, leave the cost blank and select an option here

\$1151

# Reporting Multiple Transactions on a Single Row (Cont'd)

## Adjustments

Enter any necessary adjustments to Gain or Loss

NOTE: If this entry is to be shown as a loss, please enter a negative sign before the number.

\$44

Based on our example, enter the amount of the nondeductible loss from a Wash Sale as a positive number and check the appropriate boxes below.

If you entered an adjustment amount above, please select all adjustment explanations that apply.

- B - Form 1099-B with Basis shown in Box 1e is Incorrect
- C - Disposed of Collectibles
- D - Form 1099-B showing accrued market discount in box 1f
- E - Form 1099-B or 1099-S with Selling Expenses or Options not Reflected on Form
- H - Exclude Some/All of the Gain from the Sale of Your Main Home
- L - Nondeductible Loss other than a Wash Sale
- M - Reporting Multiple Transactions on a Single Row
- N - Received 1099-B/1099-S as a Nominee for the Actual Owner of the Property
- O - Other Adjustment Not Explained Above
- Q - Exclude Part of the Gain from the Sale of Qualified Small Business Stock
- R - Rollover of Gain from QSB Stock, Empowerment Zone, Publicly Traded Securities
- S - Loss from the Sale of Small Business Stock more than Allowable Ordinary Loss
- T - Form 1099-B & Type of Gain/Loss shown in Box 2 is Incorrect
- W - Nondeductible Loss from a Wash Sale
- X - Exclude Gain from DC Zone Assets or Qualified Community Assets
- Y - Reporting Gain from QOF Investment in Prior Tax Year
- Z - Postpone Gain for Investments in QOFs

## Additional Information on Brokerage Statements

- Like our example, both alternative methods can be used for entering a brokerage statement on the same return
- If the transactions contain noncovered securities or multiple transactions were recorded on one line, a copy of the brokerage statement should be uploaded as an attachment to the return or mailed to the IRS on Form 8453 within 3 business days of acceptance.

## Schedule D Capital Gains

### Stocks, Mutual Funds, Cryptocurrency, Collectibles, etc.

Form 1099-B or broker statements

Add/Edit

### Other Capital Gains Distributions

Capital gains that are not reported on the other forms

Begin

### Capital Loss Carryover

Unused prior year capital loss

Begin

### Sale of Main Home Worksheet

1099-S/closing documents

Begin

### 1099-B Transactions with No Adjustments

Short term and Long Term totals with reported basis and no adjustments

Add/Edit

### PDF Attachments

Begin

# **Disability Retirement**

## Disability Retirement Under Minimum Retirement Age

Disability payments – which are generally reported on Form 1099-R with distribution code "3" (Disability) in Box 7 – are taxed as earned income until the taxpayer reaches their minimum retirement age (MRA). If below their MRA, check the box on Form 1099-R to reclassify the disability income as earned income. As earned income, this figure will be used to calculate tax credits such as the EIC and ACTC.

### Rollover or Disability

Check here if all/part of the distribution was rolled over, and enter the rollover amount.

Check here to report on Form 1040, Line 1h (Distribution code must be a '3')

## Criteria of Minimum Retirement Age

The MRA is generally the earliest age at which taxpayers may receive an employer-provided pension if you are not disabled; the MRA is established by the retirement plan. Below is the MRA schedule for most Federal employees.

If your year of birth is...	Your Minimum Retirement Age is...
Before 1948	55 years
1948	55 years, 2 months
1949	55 years, 4 months
1950	55 years, 6 months
1951	55 years, 8 months
1952	55 years, 10 months
1953 to 1964	56 years
1965	56 years, 2 months
1966	56 years, 4 months
1967	56 years, 6 months
1968	56 years, 8 months
1969	56 years, 10 months
After 1969	57 years

## Reaching Minimum Retirement Age

- In the year the taxpayer reaches the MRA, the disability payments are then treated as pension income and the Simplified Method should be used to compute the taxable amount.
- Per Pub 4012, plan administrators "should" issue two Form 1099-Rs in the year of reaching the MRA (i.e., one with distribution code "3" and the other with "7"). However, Office of Personnel Management for Federal government employees and other plan administrators may continue to report indefinitely the total distribution as disability income.
- As a result, in the year of reaching the MRA, the tax preparer will have to prorate the amount attributable to disability income and pension. Then, enter two Form 1099-Rs in TaxSlayer, making sure the totals (i.e., gross distributions and tax withholding) match the original.

## Website

<https://cotaxaide.org/tools/Annuity%20Calculator.html>

### Annuity/Pension Exclusion Calculator

(version 10.30, 5/12/2024)

[Video tour](#) [Clear and reset calculator](#)

Taxpayer's name and annuity/pension type for tax year <input type="button" value="2024 ▾"/>	Disability <input type="checkbox"/> Check if a public safety officer pension <a href="#">?</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Check if this is or was a disability pension <a href="#">?</a>	
Annuity start date	Enter dates as MM/DD/YYYY 05/01/2020	Age at annuity start Using 4/1/2024
Annuitant's birthdate <input type="checkbox"/> Died in 2024	11/03/1967	56
Earliest retirement age	56 <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 0 2px;">Yr, 4 Mo</span> <input style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 2px;" type="button" value="?"/>	
Spouse's birthdate		Enter only if joint annuity
Combined age for survivor annuity	(For joint or survivor annuity)	Not used
Gross distribution ( <input type="checkbox"/> Check if RRB1099-R)	25000	
Total annuity contributions	15000	
Exclusion months in 1st year	9	
Total months to be excluded	310	
Monthly exclusion	48.39	
First year exclusion	436	
Exclusion for remaining years	581	
Final year exclusion (2050)	39	

Enter taxpayer data in yellow rows, then ... [Click here to Calculate](#) [Hide TS input](#) [Print the table](#)

**NOTE:** The annuitant's disability pension amount should be entered as two 1099-Rs:

#1: 6250 as earned income ( Form 1040 line 1z) - no pension exclusion

#2: 18750 as pension income (Form 1040 line ??) - see below

**Federal Section > Income > IRA/Pension Distributions/1099-R or RRB-1099-R:**

Enter Taxable Amount directly or use the worksheet:

<b>Form 1099-R</b>	
1 Gross Distribution	18750
2a Taxable Amount	18314
9b Total employee contributions	15000

<b>Simplified General Rule Worksheet</b>	
Gross distribution amount (from 1099-R)	18750
Plan cost at annuity start date	15000
Starting date of annuity	4/1/2024
<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if this is a Joint or Survivor Annuity	
Death benefit exclusion	0
Age of recipient at start date	56
Number of months paid in 2024	9
Amounts previously recovered	

Tax Exclusion Table for Disability:

Tax Year	Recovered Prior years	Exclusion this year	Remaining cost
2024	0	436	14564
2025	436	581	13983
2026	1017	581	13402
2027	1598	581	12821
2028	2179	581	12240
2029	2760	581	11659
2030	3341	581	11078
2031	3922	581	10497
2032	4503	581	9916
2033	5084	581	9335
2034	5665	581	8754
2035	6246	581	8173
2036	6827	581	7592
2037	7408	581	7011
2038	7989	581	6430
2039	8570	581	5849
2040	9151	581	5268
2041	9732	581	4687
2042	10313	581	4106
2043	10894	581	3525
2044	11475	581	2944
2045	12056	581	2363
2046	12637	581	1782
2047	13218	581	1201
2048	13799	581	620
2049	14380	581	39
2050	14961	39	0

## Pension Calculator for Disability Retirees (Cont'd)

- Print out a copy of the results of the Pension Calculator for the taxpayer and instruct taxpayer to always keep it with the most current return.
- Make sure to enter a note in TaxSlayer. Sample note: “Age at Annuity starting date (56yrs 4mos); Total employee contributions \$15,000; 1st Year (2024) Exclusion \$436 (9 months); Yearly exclusion \$581; Final year exclusion \$39 (2050).”

# Amended Returns

## Criteria for Amended Returns

- Taxpayers should file Form 1040-X, Amended Return, to correct any errors or omissions on an originally filed/accepted return (e.g., missing Form W-2).
- Secure a copy of the original return from one of the following sources before starting :
  - TS printout; available if return was prepared at the local site
  - Taxpayer copy
  - IRS transcript (Refer to an experienced preparer)
- If amended return involves changes to a previous IRS adjustment, refer case to an experienced preparer or instruct the taxpayer to schedule an appointment with United Way's summer tax clinic.

## Steps for Amending a Return

### 1. Input the completed return with corrections by:

- If original return was prepared at the local site, open the existing return and make the necessary corrections (e.g., input missing Form W-2), or
- If original return was prepared elsewhere, start a new return and input the entire return with the correct information.

### 2. Select **20XX Amended Return** from the left-hand menu and select **GET STARTED**.

Basic Information

Federal Section

Health Insurance

State Section

Summary/Print

Summary

Print Results

E-file

2024 Amended Return

Your Office

Help & Support

Save & Exit Return

**Do you want to complete an amended return?**

Please see our Knowledgebase for more information about this process and for mailing instructions.

BACK

GET STARTED

## Steps for Amending a Return (Cont'd)

### 3. Select Original Federal Return Information.

#### Amended Tax Return - Form 1040X

How To Amend Your Return

BEGIN

Original Federal Return Information

BEGIN

Make Corrections for Amended Return

BEGIN

Amend State Return(s)

BEGIN

Explain Changes

BEGIN

Print Amended Return

BEGIN

Delete Amended Return

BEGIN

CONTINUE

## Steps for Amending a Return/Original Federal Return Information (Cont'd)

- Verify the automatically populated fields for a return prepared locally or input values for a return prepared elsewhere. Some, but not all, of the fields will apply to the subject amended return.

### Form 1040X Amended Tax Return

CANCEL

CONTINUE

#### Review Original Column and Override Amounts

Please verify that the information below matches what is printed on your most recently accepted return.

Do not make changes to this page unless you have already mailed in an amended return. In most cases, the information on this page should match the return that was previously filed and accepted by the IRS.

#### Original Amount

Adjusted gross income

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Itemized or standard deduction

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Tax

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Credits

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

#### Original Amount

Adjusted gross income

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Your Adjusted Gross Income is located on the following lines:

If you filed a Form 1040: **Line 11**

If you filed a Form 1040X: **Line 1**

# Steps for Amending a Return/Original Federal Return Information (Cont'd)

## Other Taxes

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Federal income tax withheld & excess social security & tier 1 RRTA tax withheld

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Estimated tax payments, including amount applied from prior year's return

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Earned income credit

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Other Credits: Forms 2439, 4136, 8863, 8885, or 8962

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Amount paid with request for extension of time to file is pulled from Payments and Estimates section under Amount Paid with Extension

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Amount of tax paid with original return plus additional tax paid after it was filed

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

If the taxpayer had an amount due, you would need to manually enter any amount they have paid since filing the original return.

# Steps for Amending a Return/Original Federal Return Information (Cont'd)

Overpayment, if any, as shown on original return or as previously adjusted by the IRS

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Qualified Business Income Deduction

[Where is this located?](#)

\$

Amount of refund you would like applied to next year's estimated taxes

\$

- Check here if the Address has changed from your last filed return and you would like the IRS to change it in their records.
- Check here if you did not previously want \$3 to go to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund but now want it to..
- Check here if your spouse did not previously want \$3 to go to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund but now want it to.
- Check here to change any information relating to your dependents to include a change in the number of dependents reported on your return.

---

CANCEL

CONTINUE

## Steps for Amending a Return (Cont'd)

5. Print amended return to screen to determine the line number for the required explanations.
6. Select **Explain Changes**.

### Amended Tax Return - Form 1040X

How To Amend Your Return	<b>Begin</b>
Original Federal Return Information	<b>Begin</b>
Make Corrections for Amended Return	<b>Begin</b>
Amend State Return(s)	<b>Begin</b>
<b>Explain Changes</b>	<b>Begin</b>
Print Amended Return	<b>Begin</b>
Delete Amended Return	<b>Begin</b>

**CONTINUE**

## Steps for Amending a Return (Cont'd)

7. Provide a brief explanation for the reason of the amendment and select [Continue](#).

### Explanations

Enter the line number for each item you are changing and give the reason for the change.

INCLUDE ADDITIONAL W-2.

CANCEL

CONTINUE

8. Switch between Federal return and Amended section as needed to make additional changes.
9. Amend the state return in a similar fashion if needed.
10. Proceed to [E-file](#) section.

## Steps for Amending a Return (Cont'd)

11. Select [Amended tax return](#) and [Continue](#)

# E-File

Select an option below to get started.

Original tax return

Amended tax return

[BACK](#)

[CONTINUE](#)

12. Finish return and submit for review.

# General Reminders

## General Reminders

- To comply with the terms of the IRS grant that partially funds this program, UWGC has established the **income limit of \$84,000** for all taxpayers.
  - AARP offers free tax preparation with an income limit of \$200,000.
  - Check with your site coordinator for criteria used for self-prepared returns (e.g., self and immediate family).
- HSA contributions reported on Form W-2 (Code “W” in Box 12) automatically flow to Form 8889 and should NOT be entered manually.
  - Remember to ask whether the taxpayer took a distribution from their HSA account during the tax year. If so, the taxpayer needs to provide Form 1099-SA.

# Thank you!

*Thank you for taking this training!*

***Thanks for being a VITA volunteer with the United Way of Greater Cincinnati's Free Tax Prep initiative!***



**UNITED WAY**  
Greater Cincinnati